Susceptibility Measurements Near the ³He Liquid-Gas Critical Point

M. Barmatz, Fang Zhong, and Inseob Hahn

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91109

An experiment is now being developed to measure both the linear susceptibility and specific heat at constant volume near the liquid-gas critical point of ${}^3{\rm He}$ in a microgravity environment. An electrostriction technique for measuring susceptibility will be described. Initial electrostriction measurements were performed on the ground along the critical isochore in a 0.5 mm high measurement cell filled to within 0.1 % of the critical density. These measurements agreed with the susceptibility determined from pressure-density measurements along isotherms. The critical temperature, T_c , determined separately from specific heat and susceptibility measurements was self-consistent. Susceptibility measurements in the range $t = T/T_c - 1 > 10^{-4}$ were fit to $\chi_T^* = \Gamma^+ t^{-\gamma} (1 + \Gamma_1^+ t^{\Delta})$. Best fit parameters for the asymptotic amplitude Γ_1^+ and the first Wegner amplitude Γ_1^+ will be presented and compared to previous measurements.

low temperature physics

File: LTabs1

PACS-numbers: 64.60.Fr, 05.70.Jk

Contact person: Martin Barmatz

Address: Jet Propulsion Laboratory California Institute of Technology 4800 Oak Grove Drive, M/S 79-24 91109 Pasadena CA Email: barmatz@squid.jpl.nasa.gov

Fax: (818) 393-4878 Phone: (818) 354-3088